

# Latin Scholarship Vocabulary List

Name:.....

## NOUNS

### First declension, mostly feminine genitive:-ae

- porta ..... gate
- ianua.....door
- ripa ..... riverbank
- mensa .....table
- fuga .....escape, flight
- ora .....shore
- herba .....grass
- silva .....wood
- fabula.....story
- epistula.....letter
- luna.....moon
- cura.....care
- vita.....life
- fama.....fame, rumour
- insidiae.plural (genitive:  
insidiarum).....ambush
- anima.....spirit, living being
- ara.....altar
- aura.....air, breeze
- lacrima.....tear, teardrop
- poena.....penalty, punishment
- poenas do, dare, dedi, datum.....undergo  
.....punishment (pay the penalty)
- praeda.....booty

- regia, aula.....palace
- tenebrae plural (genitive:  
tenebrarum).....darkness

### Second declension, masculine(except where stated) genitive:-i

- ludus .....game, school
- oculus .....eye
- populus .....people
- campus.....plain
- legatus.....ambassador
- somnus.....sleep
- modus.....way
- numerus .....number
- humus i f.....earth, ground
- humi.....on the ground

### Second declension, neuter genitive sing:-i

- imperium .....order, empire
- matrimonium ..... marriage
- in matrimonium duco.....marry
- saxum.....rock
- atrium .....hall
- argentum.....silver

- castra (pl) genitive  
castrorum).....camp (pl.)
- moenia, moenium n (pl).....city walls
- vulgus.....the public, crowd,  
.....rabble
- vestigium.....footprint
- vinculum.....chain
- signum.....sign,  
standard
- consilium.....plan

### Third declension, genitive sing:-is

- plebs (plebes), plebis f.....the common  
.....people
- sacerdos, sacerdotis c.....priest
- carmen, carminis n .....song, poem
- scelus, sceleris n.....crime
- sanguis, sanguinis m.....blood
- pax, pacis f.....peace
- onus, oneris n.....burden
- sol, solis m.....sun
- arbor, arboris f. ....tree
- flos, floris m,.....flower
- caput, capitis n.....head
- canis, canis c.....dog
- collis, collis m.....hill
- vestis, vestis f.....clothing

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Name:.....

finis, finis m .....end  
classis, classis f .....fleet  
legio, legionis f.....legion  
eques, equitis m .....cavalryman  
pedes, peditis.....footsoldier  
pes, pedis m.....foot  
comes, comitis c.....companion  
Iuppiter, Iovis m.....Jupiter  
consul, consulis m .....consul  
amor, amoris m.....love  
ars, artis f:..... art, skill  
ignis ignis m .....fire  
salus, salutis.f .....safety, greeting  
mens, mentis f.....mind  
avis, avis f .....bird  
clades, cladis f.....disaster, defeat  
orbis terrarum.....earth, world  
vis (acc vim, abl. vi) f.....force, violence  
vires, virium f (plural of above)....strength  
hiems, hiemis f.....winter  
libertas, libertatis f .....freedom  
hospes, hospitis m.....guest, host  
os, oris n.....mouth, face  
os, ossis n.....bone  
opus, operis n .....work  
genus, generis n .....sort, kind  
timor, timoris m .....fear  
honor, honoris m.....honour  
mos, moris m.....custom  
cohors, cohortis f.....cohort

lex, legis f .....law  
aestas, aestatis f.....summer  
aetas, aetatis f.....age  
civitas, civitatis f.....state  
litus, litoris n .....shore  
rus, ruris n .....the.country  
.....countryside  
ruri.....in the country  
rure.....from the  
country  
obses, obsidis c.....hostage  
agmen, agminis n.....column of  
march  
foedus, foederis n.....treaty

### Fourth declension, genitive sing:- us

exercitus m.....army  
manus f.....hand, band (of  
.....people)  
portus m.....port, harbour  
cursus, m .....course, run  
domus f (irregular).....house  
domi.....at home  
anus F.....old woman  
impetus m.....attack, rush  
vultus m.....expression,  
face

### Fifth declension, genitive sing:-ei

acies f.....line of battle  
fames f.....hunger

### ADJECTIVES

### First / second declension (fem/neuter endings: -a-um)

quot?\* .....how many?  
tot\* .....so many  
\*indeclinable  
niger (nigra, nigrum).....black  
stultus .....stupid  
barbarus .....barbarian  
nullus .....no  
tantus .....so great  
verus .....true  
summus .....highest, top of  
Britannus .....British  
latus.....wide  
plenus.....full  
dignus .....worthy  
inimicus.....hostile  
(as a noun=enemy)  
natus.....old

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Name:.....

e.g. annus viginti natus.....20 years old  
 (as a noun= son)  
 sinister, sinistra, sinistrum.....left  
 durus.....hard  
 cruentus.....blood stained  
 dexter, dextra,  
 dextrum.....right  
 aeger, aegra, aegrum.....sick  
 nonnulli.....several

**3rd Declension**  
**all genitives -is unless otherwise stated**

complures.....several  
 gravis.....heavy,  
 serious  
 dulcis.....sweet  
 brevis.....short  
 dives (genitive:  
 divitis).....rich  
 prudens (genitive:  
 prudentis).....sensible  
 pauper (genitive:  
 pauperis).....poor  
 vetus (genitive: veteris).....old  
 talis.....such  
 qualis?.....what kind of?

## PRONOUNS

quidam, quaedam,  
 quoddam.....a certain  
 aliquis, aliquid.....someone, something

## PREPOSITIONS

apud (+acc).....at the house of  
 praeter (+acc).....except, besides

## ADVERBS

haud, haut.....not at all  
 ita.....in this way  
 libenter .....freely, willingly  
 modo.....only, just now  
 solum.....only  
 satis.....enough  
 clam.....secretly  
 palam.....openly  
 vix.....scarcely  
 potius (quam).....rather, more (than)  
 ubique.....everywhere  
 undique.....on/from all sides  
 procul .....at a distance  
 umquam.....ever  
 quidem.....even

ne.....quidem.....not even

## Adverbs of Time

simul ac / simul atque .....as soon as  
 adhuc.....still  
 cotidie.....every day  
 postridie.....on the next day  
 mane.....in the morning  
 inde.....then, from there  
 nuper .....recently  
 interim.....meanwhile  
 priusquam.....before  
 postquam.....after

## CONJUNCTIONS

ac, atque.....and  
 at.....but  
 ambo.....both

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## VERBS

### First conjugation

vasto, vastare, vastavi, vastatum.....ravage,  
lay waste  
curo, curare, curavi, curatum, curatum  
.....care for  
oro, orare, oravi, oratum ..... pray  
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum  
..... delight  
celo, celare, celavi, celatum.....hide  
ceno, cenare, cenavi, cenatum....dine

puto, putare, putavi, putatum think  
spero, sperare, speravi, speratum..hope  
veto, vetare, vetui, vetitum.....forbid  
nego, negare, negavi, negatum....deny

### Second conjugation

fleo, flere, flevi, fletum.....weep  
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum.....sit  
augeo, augere, auxi, auctum.....increase  
doleo, dolere, dolui, dolitum .....grieve  
noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitum.....harm  
doceo, docere, docui, doctum.....teach  
iaceo, iacere, iacui.....lie  
pareo, parere, parui .....obey

(NB i. this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative  
ii. It should not be confused with paro, parare-I prepare)  
placeo, placere, placui, placitum (NB this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative).....please  
prohibeo, prohibere, prohibui, prohibitum .....prevent

### Third conjugation

ago, agere, egi, actum.....do, drive  
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum.....drag  
cado, cadere, cecidi, casum.....fall  
claudio, claudere, clausi, clausum...shut  
quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum  
.....look for, ask  
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum..give back  
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum...get up  
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum  
.....climb  
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum  
.....descend  
parco, parcere, peperci, parsum....spare  
(NB this verb is followed by an object in the dative not the accusative)

incendo, incendere, incendi, incensum  
.....set on fire  
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum  
.....understand  
iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum...join  
laedo, laedere, laesi, laesum.....hurt  
colo, colere, colui, cultum.....cultivate  
emo, emere, emi, emptum.....buy  
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum....sell  
verto, vertere, verti, versum.....turn  
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum.....give up  
procedo, procedere, processi, processum  
.....advance  
promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum  
.....promise  
colligo, colligere, collegi, collectum  
.....gather, collect  
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi,  
cognitum.....find out

### Mixed Conjugation

incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum....begin

### Fourth Conjugation

scio, scire, scivi, scitum.....know  
nescio, nescire, nescivi, nescitum.not know

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Name:.....

vincio, vincere, vinxi, vinctum.....bind,  
.....restrain  
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum  
(+ad).....reach  
impedio, impedire, impedi, impeditum.....hinder

## Irregulars

inquit.....he, she, it says  
inquiunt.....they say  
fio, fieri, factus.....become, am made,  
.....happen  
malo, malle, malui (no supine) .....prefer  
coepi, coepisse.....begin  
memini, meminisse.....remember  
odi, odisse.....hate  
desum, deesse, defui (no supine) (+dat)  
.....lack

## Semi deponents

### Second conjugation

audeo, audere, ausus sum .....dare  
gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum.....rejoice  
soleo, solere, solitus sum.....be accustomed

## Deponents

### First conjugation

conor, conari, conatus .....try  
hortor, hortari, hortatus .....encourage  
miror, mirari, miratus .....wonder at  
suscipor, suscipari, suspicatus....suspect,  
suppose  
moror, morari, moratus.....delay

### Second conjugation

videor, videri, visus .....seem  
vereor, vereri, veritus.....fear

### Third conjugation

loquor, loqui, locutus .....speak  
sequor, sequi, secutus .....follow  
queror, queri, questus .....complain  
utor, uti, usus (followed by noun in  
ablative).....use  
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus.....set out

### Mixed conjugation

egredior, egredi, egressus .....go out

ingredior, ingredi, ingressus.....go  
into  
progredior, progredi,  
progressus.....go forward  
mori, mori, mortuus.....die  
patior, pati, passus .....suffer

## Fourth conjugation

orior, oriri, ortus.....arise  
mentior, mentiri, mentitus.....tell a lie

## Common ablative absolute phrases

verbis auditis.....when these words  
.....had been heard  
verbis dictis.....when these words  
.....had been said  
hoc facto/dicto.....when this had  
.....been done/said  
quo facto/dicto.....when this had  
.....been done/said  
hoc/quo viso.....when this had been seen.

## Write below/overleaf any others you find: